#### **Poster Sizes:**

36" x 48" (91 cm x 122 cm) or 48" x 56" (122 cm x 142 cm)

#### **Recommended Parts to Include in Poster:**

### **Heading**

- Title of the poster
- Author(s) of the poster
- Title, major/department, and institution of the author(s)

#### Introduction

- Abstract
- Justification/Rationale
- Purpose

## Methodology

- Sample characteristics
- Sample size
- Gender
- Age range and mean (or median if the age is skewed)
- Ethnicity
- Any other characteristics that may be of interest to the study or viewer.

#### **Procedures**

- How were the data collected?
- Variables and measurement
- How were the variables operationally defined?
- List variable, scale, number of items, response choices, and reliability (if applicable)

### **Results**

- Analyses
- Briefly provide the rationale for the analyses conducted
- Findings
- Provide the findings in easy to read table(s) or concise bullets

#### Discussion

- Identify the most interesting findings and provide an explanation/rationale.
- Why did this study get the results?
- Is it similar to past research?
- Can theory explain the findings?
- Is there something about this data collection that made the results different?

### **Implications**

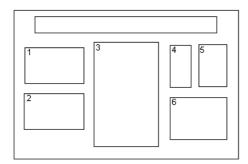
- How can the findings help others (e.g., practitioners, educators, policy makers)?
- Implications for research
- Based on the results and/or limitations of this study, what should future studies in this area do?

## 21st Century Academic Forum Conference Poster Presentation Guidelines

## **General Recommendations:**

- Don't overwhelm the reader with too much information.
- Use phrases instead of sentences as much as possible.
- Use bullets.
- Use appropriate grammar and spelling.
- Use active, not passive, verbs.
- Avoid visual chaos that distracts the audience (e.g., numerous jagged edges, various sized boxes and font sizes, gratuitous use of images).

# **Conventional Layouts for Posters:**



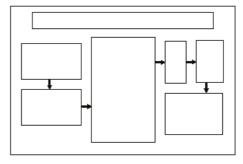


Figure 1: Conventional layouts for a poster. Long panel at top-center is title/author banner. Individual panels can be connected by numbers and arrows. Also, note the use of space between panels to achieve visual appeal. (from: C. W. Connor, 1992, The Poster Session: A Guide for Preparation: U. S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 88-667.)

## **Questions:**

Please feel free to contact us at <a href="mailto:info@21caf.org">info@21caf.org</a> with any questions you may have about poster presentations.